**[A/73/48](https://undocs.org/EN/A/73/48)**



United Nations

Report of the Committee on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families

**Twenty-seventh session**

**(4–13 September 2017)**

**Twenty-eighth session**

**(9–20 April 2018)**

General Assembly

**Official Records**

**Seventy-third Session**

**Supplement No. 48**

**[A/73/48](https://undocs.org/EN/a/73/48)**

**General Assembly**

Official Records

Seventy-third Session

Supplement No. 48

Report of the Committee on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families

**Twenty-seventh session**

**(4–13 September 2017)**

**Twenty-eighth session**

**(9–20 April** **2018)**

**United Nations • New York, 2018**

*Note*

 Symbols of United Nations documents are composed of letters combined with figures. Mention of such a symbol indicates a reference to a United Nations document.

Contents

*Chapter Page*

 I. Organizational and other matters 1

 A. States parties to the Convention 1

 B. Meetings and sessions 1

 C. Membership and attendance 1

 D. Solemn declaration 1

 E. Election of officers 2

 F. Future meetings of the Committee 2

 G. Participation in the twenty-ninth meeting of the Chairs of the
 human rights treaty bodies 2

 H. General comments and general discussion days 2

 I. Promotion of the Convention 4

 J. Meeting with States parties 6

 K. Adoption of the report 7

 II. Methods of work 7

 III. Cooperation with bodies concerned 7

 IV. Reports of States parties under article 73 of the Convention 8

 V. Consideration of reports submitted by States parties in accordance
 with article 74 of the Convention 8

 A. Adoption of lists of issues and lists of issues prior to reporting 8

 B. Adoption of concluding observations 9

 Annexes

 I. States that have signed, ratified or acceded to the International Convention on the
 Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families
 as at 20 April 2018 11

 II. Membership of the Committee on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers
 and Members of Their Families as at 20 April 2018 14

 III. Submission of reports under article 73 of the Convention as at 20 April 2018 15

 I. Organizational and other matters

 A. States parties to the Convention

1. On 20 April 2018, the closing date of the twenty-eighth session of the Committee on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families, there were 51 States parties to the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families. During the period covered by the present report, there were no ratifications of or accessions to the Convention, however, the Gambia signed the Convention on 20 September 2017. The Convention was adopted by the General Assembly in resolution 45/158 on 18 December 1990 and entered into force on 1 July 2003, in accordance with the provisions of its article 87 (1).

2. A list of States that have signed, ratified or acceded to the Convention is contained in annex I. The updated status of the Convention, together with the texts of declarations and reservations and other relevant information, may be found in the United Nations Treaty Collection online at <http://treaties.un.org>, which is maintained by the Treaty Section of the Office of Legal Affairs, which discharges the depositary functions of the Secretary-General.

 B. Meetings and sessions

3. The Committee held its twenty-seventh session at the United Nations Office at Geneva from 4 to 13 September 2017. The session consisted of 16 plenary meetings (see [CMW/C/SR.360–375](http://undocs.org/en/CMW/C/SR.360%E2%80%93375)). The provisional agenda ([CMW/C/27/1](http://undocs.org/en/CMW/C/27/1)) was adopted by the Committee at its 360th meeting on 4 September 2017.

4. The Committee held its twenty-eighth session at the United Nations Office at Geneva from 9 to 20 April 2018. The session consisted of 20 plenary meetings (see [CMW/C/SR.376–395](http://undocs.org/en/CMW/C/SR.376)). The provisional agenda ([CMW/C/28/1](http://undocs.org/en/CMW/C/28/1)) was adopted by the Committee at its 376th meeting, on 9 April 2018.

 C. Membership and attendance

5. All the members of the Committee attended its twenty-seventh session, except for Md. Shahidul Haque, Prasad Kariyawasam and Khedidja Ladjel.

6. All the members of the Committee attended its twenty-eighth session. Md. Shahidul Haque was absent for eight days during the session.

7. The list of the members of the Committee as at 20 April 2018, together with the duration of their terms of office, is provided in annex II to the present report.

 D. Solemn declaration

8. At the eighth meeting of the States parties, held on 28 June 2017 at United Nations Headquarters, seven members of the Committee were elected to replace those whose terms of office had expired on 31 December 2017, in accordance with article 72 (1)–(5) of the Convention. At the opening of the 376th meeting (twenty-eighth session), on 9 April 2018, newly elected members, who will serve from 1 January 2018 to 31 December 2021, made the solemn declaration in accordance with rule 11 of the Committee’s rules of procedures. The newly elected members are Alvaro Botero Navarro (Colombia), Ermal Frasheri (Albania), Mamane Oumaria (Niger) and Azad Taghi-Zada (Azerbaijan). The re-elected members are Md. Shahidul Haque (Bangladesh), Prasad Kariyawasam (Sri Lanka) and Ahmadou Tall (Senegal).

 E. Election of officers

9. At its twenty-eighth session, the Committee elected the following officers for a term of two years, in accordance with rule 12 of its rules of procedure:

*Chair:*  Ahmadou **Tall**

*Vice-Chairs:* Jasminka **Dzumhur** María **Landazuri de Mora** Can **Ünver**

*Rapporteur:* Khedidja **Ladjel**

 F. Future meetings of the Committee

10. The twenty-ninth session of the Committee will be held from 3 to 12 September 2018 at the United Nations Office at Geneva.

11. The thirtieth session of the Committee will be held for a two-week period in April 2019 at the United Nations Office at Geneva. The dates have not yet been confirmed.

 G. Participation in the twenty-ninth meeting of the Chairs of the human rights treaty bodies

12. The Chair of the Committee participated in the twenty-ninth meeting of the Chairs of the human rights treaty bodies, held in New York from 26 to 30 June 2017. The meeting provided an opportunity to review progress made in response to General Assembly resolution 68/268 on the status of the treaty body system and to discuss a strategy of the human rights treaty bodies in preparation of the 2020 General Assembly review. The Chairs discussed reporting compliance by States parties, development of a common treaty body approach to engaging national human rights institutions, follow-up to concluding observations and treaty bodies and the sustainable development goals. The Chairs also held consultations with States, civil society and United Nations agencies on progress and gaps in the cooperation between human rights treaty bodies and stakeholders, as well as harmonization of working methods. The Chairs decided to identify common elements for discussion that could enhance the alignment of their working methods in various areas, such as follow-up to concluding observations, inquiry procedures, reprisals and remedies, and requested OHCHR to prepare, for discussion at their next meeting, a document that identified the progress achieved in aligning the working methods and practices of the treaty bodies since the adoption of resolution 68/268.

13. The Chairs also acknowledged the reassertion by Member States of their obligations under international human rights law in the New York Declaration for Refugees and Migrants (General Assembly resolution 71/1). They stressed that the global compact on migration, which was being negotiated as an outcome of the New York Declaration, must be grounded in and guided by existing international human rights norms and standards. They noted that, while treaty bodies were encouraged, in accordance with their mandates, to support the State-led preparatory process for the global compact, their direct engagement had not been sought. In order to further the capacity of the compact to protect and promote the human rights of all migrants, the Chairs urged that the treaty bodies be invited to participate in and contribute to all the consultations and ongoing processes. The reports and information on the annual meetings of the Chairs of the human rights treaty bodies may be found online.[[1]](#footnote-2)

 H. General comments and general discussion days

14. In November 2017, the Committee on Migrant Workers and the Committee on the Rights of the Child adopted joint general comments No. 3 and No. 4 (2017) of the Committee on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families / No. 22 and No. 23 (2017) of the Committee on the Rights of the Child on the human rights of children in the context of international migration. Following the adoption, the two Committees issued a statement emphasizing that the human rights of children must be at the forefront of the global migration agenda.[[2]](#footnote-3)

15. The above-mentioned joint general comments aimed to help improve the protection of the human rights of children, who, in the context of international migration, were in a particular situation of vulnerability. Specific goals of the general comments included to elaborate for States parties and other key stakeholders guidelines for the development of policies relating to, inter alia, migration and childhood, aimed at protecting and realizing the rights of children in the context of international migration; to promote a clearly articulated interpretation of relevant provisions of the two Committees to assist in the further implementation of the Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families and the Convention on the Rights of the Child at the domestic level both in law and in practice; and to highlight the relevance of a rights-based approach in relation to the phenomenon of children in the context of international migration. The adoption of the joint general comments at this particular time also provided a unique opportunity to inform the negotiating and drafting process of the Global Compact on Migration.

16. The adoption process included a series of consultations held between May and July 2017 with representatives of key stakeholders and experts, including children and migrant organizations, in Bangkok, Beirut, Berlin, Dakar, Geneva, Madrid and Mexico City. In addition, the two Committees received more than 80 written contributions from States, United Nations agencies, civil society organizations and other stakeholders from every region of the world. The Committee on Migrant Workers would like to thank all of the partners that supported the initiative, in particular the United Nations Children’s Fund (UNICEF). Information on the joint general comments can be found on the web page of the Committee.[[3]](#footnote-4)

17. On 18 December 2017, the two Committees participated in a side event to promote the joint general comments, organized by the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR), UNICEF and the International Office for Migration (IOM). The event, entitled “Putting migrant children’s rights up front”, was held at UNICEF House in New York. Panellists included: William Swing, Director General of the International Office for Migration; Andrew Gilmour, Assistant Secretary-General for Human Rights and Head of the OHCHR New York Office; Susana Sottoli, Deputy Director, Programme Division, UNICEF; Pablo Ceriani from the Committee on Migrant Workers; Mikiko Otani from the Committee on the Rights of the Child; Eva Akerman-Borje, Senior Policy Advisor to the Special Representative of the Secretary-General on International Migration; Anita Bay Bundegaard, International Advocacy Director, Save the Children; and Ahmed M. Badr, IOM Youth Champion. Additional information on this event can be found on the web page of the Committee on Migrant Workers.[[4]](#footnote-5)

18. During its twenty-eighth session, the Committee held an event on 16 April 2018 at the Palais des Nations in Geneva to launch the joint general comments. The Chair of the Committee, Mr. Tall, made the welcoming statement. Orest Nowosad made a statement on behalf of OHCHR and also moderated the event. Panellists included: Mr. Ceriani, former Vice-Chair of the Committee on Migrant Workers; Benyam Dawit Mezmur from the Committee on the Rights of the Child; Laurent Chapuis, Regional Advisor on Migration, UNICEF Regional Office for Europe and Central Asia; Kristina Touzenis, Head of the International Migration Law Unit, IOM; Anne Dussart, Caritas Internationalis; and Pinar Aksu, an advocate from the Global Campaign to End Child Immigration Detention. Over 120 representatives of States, United Nations agencies and civil society organizations attended the event. Additional information on the event can be found on the web page of the Committee on Migrant Workers.[[5]](#footnote-6)

19. At its twenty-eighth session, the Committee decided to develop a new general comment on the right to liberty of migrants and protection against arbitrary detention. Mr. Botero agreed to be the coordinator of a working group on the general comment. Members of the working group also included Ms. Dzumhur, Mr. Frasheri, Mr. Tall and Mr. Ünver.

 I. Promotion of the Convention

20. At its twenty-seventh session, the Committee approved inputs for the Secretary-General’s Report on the Global Compact on Migration,[[6]](#footnote-7) highlighting that any global commitment on migration should be supported by the Convention as the most robust and comprehensive international instrument on human mobility since 1990, as well as the general comments of the Committee in addition to the human rights treaty body framework as a whole.

21. Mr. Ceriani, Vice-Chair of the Committee, was invited to participate in the sixth thematic session of the Global Compact on Migration on irregular migration and regular pathways, which was held in Geneva from 12 to 13 October 2017. The Committee was, however, not officially invited to participate in the first five thematic sessions. Many partners, including OHCHR, United Nations agencies and entities, civil society actors and members of the Committee, were present at the consultations and provided inputs from the floor calling for the Global Compact on Migration to provide a human rights-based framework for migration governance. Abdelhamid El Jamri provided input during the third thematic session, held in Geneva on 19 and 20 June 2017, and both he and Mr. Ünver provided inputs during the fourth thematic session, held in New York on 24 and 25 July 2017, underlining the fundamental importance of the Convention to the Global Compact. Mr. El Jamri also attended the preparatory meeting to take stock of the consultation phase of the Global Compact on Migration process, held in Mexico from 4 to 6 December 2017.

22. On 20 October 2017, the Chair of the Committee on Migrant Workers presented to the Third Committee of the General Assembly the annual report of the Committee on Migrant Workers on its twenty-fifth and twenty-sixth sessions ([A/72/48](http://undocs.org/en/A/72/48)). In addition to giving a press conference following the interactive dialogue with the Third Committee, the Chair also issued a statement on 20 October 2017, in which he called for States through the Global Compact on Migration to ensure a holistic and human rights-based approach to addressing the phenomenon of international migration in line with the international human rights treaty framework, including the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families.[[7]](#footnote-8) The Chair met with representatives of the Permanent Mission of Brazil to the United Nations to discuss promoting ratification of the Convention. He also met with the Special Representative of the Secretary-General on Migration, Louise Arbour, regarding the substantive inputs by the Committee on Migrant Workers to the Global Compact (see para. 20 above).

23. On 1 December 2017, the Committee issued a statement condemning the trafficking and sale of migrants in Libya and called on the Governments concerned to undertake urgent measures to end the human rights violations of migrant workers in Libya.[[8]](#footnote-9) The Chair also joined a statement of United Nations and regional experts on migration in the light of the stocktaking meeting held in Puerto Vallarta, Mexico from 4 to 6 December 2017, as part of the Global Compact on Migration process. The statement underscored the need to ensure that the commitments contained in the Global Compact were based on human rights norms, including the Convention.[[9]](#footnote-10)

24. On 18 December 2017, the Chair of the Committee, together with the Special Rapporteur on the human rights of migrants, Felipe Gonzalez Morales, the Chair of the Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination, Anastasia Crickley, the Chair of the Committee on the Rights of the Child, Renata Winter, and the Special Rapporteur on contemporary forms of racism, racial discrimination, xenophobia and related intolerance, E. Tendayi Achiume, issued a statement to mark International Migrants Day in which they called for States to spearhead a new way of thinking, speaking and acting on migration, stating that it was vital for States to recognize migrants’ contributions to society and to recognize migrants as integral members of society and as equal rights holders.[[10]](#footnote-11) The Chair of the Committee on Migrant Workers and the Chair of the Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women, together with United Nations Entity for Gender Equality and the Empowerment of Women (UN-Women), also issued a statement to mark International Migrants Day in which they called for the development of a gender-responsive global compact for safe, orderly and regular migration that promoted and protected the human rights of all migrants, especially women and girls.[[11]](#footnote-12)

25. The Committee on Migrant Workers transmitted letters to the Permanent Missions of Mexico and Switzerland to the United Nations, the co-facilitators responsible for drafting the Global Compact on Migration, in which they expressed serious concern at the non-inclusion of the Convention as a reference in the Global Compact and urged the co-facilitators to ensure that the fundamental human rights of migrants as contained in the international human rights treaty framework, including the Convention, were expressly protected in the Compact. The letters were also sent to all Permanent Missions in Geneva and New York for information, and transmitted to other stakeholders.

26. The Committee also provided inputs to the 2018 high-level political forum on sustainable development relating to progress in the implementation of the Sustainable Development Goals. The Committee, inter alia, provided a global-level assessment of the situation regarding the principle of ensuring that no one was left behind from the perspective of the Convention, identified areas requiring urgent attention regarding migration issues and made policy recommendations to ensure sustainable and resilient societies, highlighting the contributions of migrants to countries of origin and destination, and to ensure a rights-based approach.[[12]](#footnote-13)

27. Members of the Committee continued to promote the Convention and the human rights of migrant workers and members of their families by: (a) participating in conferences, meetings, workshops and side events of United Nations entities and other international organizations, including OHCHR, UN-Women, the International Labour Organization (ILO), UNICEF, IOM, the Organization of American States and civil society organizations; (b) advising States parties on treaty implementation and the reporting process; (c) contributing to publications on the human rights of migrant workers and on other migration-related issues; and (d) participating in various forums with academics, students and other stakeholders. Members who reported on activities at the twenty-eighth session included Ms. Dzumhur, Mr. El Jamri, Ms. Ladjel, Ms. Landazuri, Mr. Tall and Mr. Ünver.

28. In 2017 and 2018, several members of the Committee participated in capacity-building training programmes and expert meetings relating to the human rights of migrants, on behalf of the Committee. From 25 to 29 September 2017, Mr. Tall participated in a “train-the-trainers” seminar in Dakar as part of the OHCHR treaty body reporting capacity-building programme. In September 2017, he also participated in a conference in Dakar on migration and international human rights law, organized by the OHCHR West Africa Regional Office, the Rene Cassin Foundation/International Institute for Human Rights, the Friedrich Naumann Foundation for Freedom, the Embassy of France in Dakar and the Senegalese Committee for Human Rights. The conference focused on the Convention and its significance for West Africa. Mr. Tall further participated in a United Nations Development Assistance Framework seminar, held in Dakar in November 2017, co-organized by the United Nations Resident Coordinator and the Government of Senegal, at which he focused his presentation on the human rights-based approach and contribution of the human rights mechanisms. In addition, Mr. Tall wrote a report on begging and the abuse of children in Senegal, at the request of the OHCHR Regional Office and the Senegalese Ministry of Justice.

29. Ms. Dzumhur participated in the annual meeting of the Global Alliance of National Human Rights Institutions, held in Geneva in February 2018, and spoke at a side event organized by OHCHR, the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) and the Global Alliance on the human rights of internally displaced persons. She also participated in an expert workshop, held in February 2018 in Geneva and organized by OHCHR, on the role and contributions of civil society organizations, academia, national human rights institutions and other relevant stakeholders in the prevention of human rights violations.

30. Ms. Landazuri represented the Committee on Migrant Workers at a side event organized by UN-Women, OHCHR and other stakeholders at the sixty-second session of the Commission on the Status of Women, held in New York on 21 March 2018, on a gender-responsive global compact on migration. Furthermore, she held a meeting in New York with 12 delegates of permanent missions to the United Nations as well as members of the Community of Latin American and Caribbean States that participate directly in the negotiations of the Global Compact on Migration. Ms. Ladjel participated in the development of a training project for the Algerian human rights institute on treaty bodies, with a particular focus on the Convention.

31. Mr. Oumaria participated in the National Day of Mobilization against Trafficking in Persons, held in the Niger on 28 September 2017, organized in cooperation with the OHCHR Regional Office to discuss irregular migration and trafficking of migrants. Mr. Ünver participated in the International Metropolis Conference, held in The Hague in September 2017, where he spoke on diaspora communities, the human rights of migrants and transnational justice. In December 2017, he also participated in a conference held in Ankara and organized by the Turkish Justice Academy for trainee judges, where he made a presentation on the Convention. In addition, in November 2017, he attended the Fifth Annual Conference on Security Challenges for Europe, organized by the Centre for Security Cooperation, South-East Europe, which focused on the challenges of irregular migration, as well as an expert workshop organized by UNHCR, held in Istanbul, Turkey, in March 2018, on the Global Compact on Refugees. Mr. Ünver published an article entitled “Migration in International Relations: Towards a Rights-Based Approach in the Global Compact?” with the Centre for Strategic Research of the Turkish Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

32. The Committee sent letters to all signatory States requesting that they consider ratifying the Convention, as well as to States parties that had not yet made the declaration under article 77 of the Convention recognizing the competence of the Committee to consider individual communications. The Committee also followed up with States that had made the commitment as part of the universal periodic review process to considering ratifying the Convention.

33. OHCHR held two meetings of the International Steering Committee of the Global Campaign for Ratification of the Convention on the Rights of Migrants, in November 2017 and April 2018, the latter of which took place during the Committee’s twenty-eighth session. The Steering Committee comprises representatives of intergovernmental agencies and of leading international human rights, church, labour, migrant and women’s organizations. The discussions at the meetings focused on ways and means to further promote ratification of the Convention.

 J. Meeting with States parties

34. The Committee decided to hold a meeting with States and other stakeholders during its twenty-ninth session, in September 2018, to provide information on the status of the Convention, reporting, working methods, treaty body strengthening, engagement with stakeholders and promotional activities.

 K. Adoption of the report

35. On 20 April 2018, during its twenty-eighth session (376th meeting), the Committee adopted the present annual report to the General Assembly.

 II. Methods of work

36. During its twenty-seventh session, the Committee, in line with its long-term programme of work, continued its cooperation with relevant United Nations agencies, offices, entities and other partners, including ILO, IOM, UN-Women, UNICEF, the Working Group on Arbitrary Detention and other partners.

37. During the twenty-seventh and twenty-eighth sessions, the Committee also discussed ways to strengthen the dialogue with States parties, including by clustering questions in order of the articles of the Convention and the use of a dialogue checklist to ensure coverage of the priority issues and to avoid repetition.

38. At its twenty-eighth session, the Committee discussed follow-up to concluding observations, having received three follow-up reports for its review at that session.[[13]](#footnote-14) It also adopted guidelines for submission of reports by United Nations specialized agencies and a template for submissions by civil society organizations, national human rights institutions, and United Nations agencies and entities (CMW/C/1).

39. In addition, the Committee reviewed its workplan, adopted in 2014, and noted the progress made, in particular regarding the Committee’s participation in relevant global and regional meetings, increased involvement of its members in OHCHR initiatives, joint action with other treaty bodies, and increased cooperation with civil society organizations, national human rights institutions, United Nations agencies and other stakeholders. The Committee, however, also noted that much work remained to be done regarding visibility of the Convention and promoting its ratification. It adopted a priority workplan covering the period 2018–2020. It also adopted a template on the country briefing note, which is to be prepared by the country rapporteurs to highlight migration flows, legal and policy issues and priority issues to strengthen the dialogue with the States parties.

40. The Committee met with the OHCHR Communications Officer to discuss how to engage strategically with the media in order to further raise the visibility of the Convention and the work of the Committee.

 III. Cooperation with bodies concerned

41. The Committee continued its cooperation with United Nations specialized agencies, intergovernmental organizations, civil society organizations and national human rights institutions. While welcoming their contributions in relation to consideration of the reports of States parties, the Committee encouraged them to cooperate more actively with it by submitting country-specific information.

42. The Committee continued its close cooperation with ILO, which provided assistance in a consultative capacity, in accordance with article 74 (5) of the Convention, and with IOM, UNICEF and UN-Women. The Committee appointed Ms. Dzumhur, Ms. Landazuri and Mr. Ünver to take part in an expert working group established by UN-Women to address the human rights of women in the Global Compact on Migration process, building upon other joint initiatives, including the elaboration in November 2016 of recommendations to address women’s human rights in the global compact for safe, orderly and regular migration.[[14]](#footnote-15) The working group issued two statements to mark International Migrants Day and International Women’s Day focusing on the human rights of women migrant workers, and also submitted “key points” to inform the negotiations on the Global Compact on Migration. The Committee held a meeting with UN-Women during its twenty-eighth session, at which the Director of the UN-Women Liaison Office in Geneva, Christine Loew, briefed the Committee on the European Union-funded Global Migration Project of UN-Women to strengthen strategic international human rights mechanism as well as other actors in protecting the rights of women migrant workers and the activities of the expert working group, of which the Committee was a part, to advocate for the rights of women migrant workers in the Global Compact on Migration. The Committee and UN-Women agreed to continue to strengthen cooperation on issues relating to women migrants, including the promotion of recommendations of the Committee through UN-Women field presences, further cooperation on advocacy for a human and gender rights-based Global Compact on Migration, information exchanges and a possible general comments on women in situations of international migration.

43. The Committee continued its cooperation with the Special Rapporteur on the human rights of migrants, including the issuance of a joint press release (see para. 24 above). The Committee met with Mr. Morales, the newly appointed Special Rapporteur, during its twenty-eighth session and was briefed on his activities, including country visits to Mali and Nepal, his report to the Human Rights Council at its thirty-eighth session focusing on the return and reintegration of migrants, and his forthcoming thematic report to the General Assembly on access to justice for migrants. He also briefed the Committee on his activities related to the Global Compact on Migration, relevant conference meetings with stakeholders and promotional activities regarding the Convention and the recent joint general comments of the Committee on Migrant Workers and the Committee on the Rights of the Child (see para. 14 above).

44. The Committee continued its cooperation with the Working Group on Arbitrary Detention and provided comments with respect to the revision of its Deliberation No. 5 on deprivation of liberty of immigrants and asylum seekers. It also met with the Working Group during its twenty-eighth session to discuss areas of further cooperation, including cooperation on the future general comment on the right to liberty of migrants and protection against arbitrary detention.

45. The former Chair of the Committee participated in the expert meeting on follow-up to treaty body recommendations, held on 26 and 27 October 2017 in Geneva and organized by OHCHR and the Geneva Academy.

46. The Committee met with the OHCHR migration team during the twenty-seventh and the twenty-eighth sessions and was briefed on the migration-related activities of OHCHR, which included an update on the Global Compact on Migration process and recent activities of OHCHR regarding migration, including advocacy initiatives to ensure a human rights-based approach to the Global Compact, various country visits, outreach to field presences on migration, capacity-building initiatives and publications.

 IV. Reports of States parties under article 73 of the Convention

47. The Committee notes that, as at 20 April 2018, initial and periodic reports due under article 73 of the Convention had not yet been received from as many as 14 States parties. Annex III contains a table showing the due dates of the reports of States parties.

 V. Consideration of reports submitted by States parties in accordance with article 74 of the Convention

 A. Adoption of lists of issues and lists of issues prior to reporting

48. At its twenty-seventh and twenty-eighth sessions, the Committee adopted two lists of issues on the second periodic report of Albania and Tajikistan, and six lists of issues prior to reporting in relation to States parties that had accepted to report under the simplified reporting procedure or those that had been notified, under rule 31 bis of the revised rules of procedure (see [A/67/48](http://undocs.org/en/A/67/48) and [Corr.1](https://undocs.org/en/A/67/48/corr.1), para. 26), i.e. Argentina, Chile, Guatemala, Libya, Paraguay and Rwanda.

| *State party* | *Type of report (due since)* | *Symbol of list of issues and list of issues prior to reporting* |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |
| Albania | Second periodic report (1 November 2015) | [CMW/C/ALB/Q/2](https://undocs.org/en/CMW/C/ALB/Q/2) |
| Argentina | Second periodic report (1 October 2016) | [CMW/C/ARG/QPR/2](https://undocs.org/en/CMW/C/ARG/QPR/2) |
| Chile | Second periodic report (1 October 2016) | [CMW/C/CHL/QPR/2](https://undocs.org/en/CMW/C/CHL/QPR/2) |
| Guatemala | Second periodic report (1 October 2016) | [CMW/C/GTM/QPR/2](https://undocs.org/en/CMW/C/GTM/QPR/2) |
| Libya | Initial report (1 October 2005)  | [CMW/C/LBY/QPR/1](http://undocs.org/en/CMW/C/LBY/QPR/1)  |
| Paraguay | Second periodic report (1 May 2017) | [CMW/C/PRY/QPR/2](https://undocs.org/en/CMW/C/PRY/QPR/2) |
| Rwanda | Second periodic report (1 October 2017) | [CMW/C/RWA/QPR/2](https://undocs.org/en/CMW/C/RWA/QPR/2) |
| Tajikistan | Second periodic report (1 May 2017) | [CMW/C/TJK/Q/2](https://undocs.org/en/CMW/C/TJK/Q/2) |

 B. Adoption of concluding observations

49. At its twenty-seventh session, the Committee considered the initial report of Indonesia and the third periodic reports of Ecuador and Mexico, in relation to the implementation of the Convention, and adopted concluding observations with respect to those States parties, in accordance with article 74 of the Convention.

50. At its twenty-eighth session, the Committee considered the initial reports of Guyana and the second periodic report of Algeria, with respect to the implementation of the Convention, and adopted concluding observations thereon, in accordance with article 74 of the Convention. It also considered the implementation of the Convention by Saint Vincent and the Grenadines in the absence of its initial report and in the absence of a delegation, pursuant to the Committee’s rules of procedure, as revised, and issued concluding observations thereon.

51. The concluding observations adopted by the Committee at its twenty-seventh and twenty-eighth sessions are available from the Committee’s web page[[15]](#footnote-16) and from the Official Document System of the United Nations (<http://documents.un.org>) under the symbols indicated below.

| *State party* | *Symbol of concluding observations* |
| --- | --- |
|  |  |
| Algeria | [CMW/C/DZA/CO/2](https://undocs.org/en/CMW/C/DZA/CO/2) |
| Ecuador | [CMW/C/ECU/CO/3](https://undocs.org/en/CMW/C/ECU/CO/3) |
| Guyana | [CMW/C/GUY/CO/1](https://undocs.org/en/CMW/C/GUY/CO/1) |
| Indonesia | [CMW/C/IND/CO/1](https://undocs.org/en/CMW/C/IND/CO/1) |
| Mexico | [CMW/C/MEX/CO/3](https://undocs.org/en/CMW/C/MEX/CO/3) |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | [CMW/C/VCT/CO/1](https://undocs.org/en/CMW/C/VCT/CO/1) |

52. Comments and observations by States parties on the concluding observations are available from the Committee’s web page[[16]](#footnote-17) under the relevant session number.

53. All documents issued in connection with sessions of the Committee can be found on the web page of the Committee.[[17]](#footnote-18)

Annex I

 States that have signed, ratified or acceded to the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families as at 20 April 2018

| *State* | *Signature or succession to signature* | *Ratification, accession or succession* |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |
| Albania | - | 5 June 2007*a* |
| Algeria | - | 21 April 2005*a* |
| Argentina | 10 August 2004 | 23 February 2007 |
| Armenia | 26 September 2013 | - |
| Azerbaijan | - | 11 January 1999*a* |
| Bangladesh | 7 October 1998 | 24 August 2011 |
| Belize | - | 14 November 2001*a* |
| Benin | 15 September 2005 | - |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | - | 16 October 2000*a* |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | - | 13 December 1996*a* |
| Burkina Faso | 16 November 2001 | 26 November 2003 |
| Cambodia | 27 September 2004 | - |
| Cameroon | 15 December 2009 | - |
| Cabo Verde | - | 16 September 1997*a* |
| Chad | 26 September 2012 | - |
| Chile | 24 September 1993 | 21 March 2005 |
| Colombia | - | 24 May 1995*a* |
| Comoros | 22 September 2000 | - |
| Congo  | 29 September 2008 | 31 March 2017 |
| Ecuador | - | 5 February 2002*a* |
| Egypt | - | 19 February 1993*a* |
| El Salvador | 13 September 2002 | 14 March 2003*b* |
| Gabon | 15 December 2004 | - |
| Gambia | 20 September 2017 |  |
| Ghana | 7 September 2000 | 7 September 2000 |
| Guatemala | 7 September 2000 | 14 March 2003*c* |
| Guinea | - | 7 September 2000*a* |
| Guinea-Bissau | 12 September 2000 | - |
| Guyana | 15 September 2005 | 7 July 2010 |
| Haiti | 5 December 2013 | - |
| Honduras | - | 9 August 2005*a* |
| Indonesia | 22 September 2004 | 31 May 2012 |
| Jamaica | 25 September 2008 | 25 September 2008 |
| Kyrgyzstan | - | 29 September 2003*a* |
| Lesotho | 24 September 2004 | 16 September 2005 |
| Liberia | 22 September 2004 | - |
| Libya | - | 18 June 2004*a* |
| Madagascar | 24 September 2014 | 13 May 2015 |
| Mali | - | 5 June 2003*a* |
| Mauritania | - | 22 January 2007*a* |
| Mexico | 22 May 1991 | 8 March 1999*d* |
| Montenegro | 23 October 2006*e* | - |
| Morocco | 15 August 1991 | 21 June 1993 |
| Mozambique | 15 March 2012 | 19 August 2013 |
| Nicaragua | - | 26 October 2005*a* |
| Niger  | - | 18 March 2009*a* |
| Nigeria | - | 27 July 2009*a* |
| Palau | 20 September 2011 | - |
| Paraguay | 13 September 2000 | 23 September 2008 |
| Peru | 22 September 2004 | 14 September 2005 |
| Philippines  | 15 November 1993 | 5 July 1995 |
| Rwanda | - | 15 December 2008*a* |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | - | 29 October 2010*a* |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 6 September 2000 | 10 January 2017 |
| Senegal | - | 9 June 1999*a* |
| Serbia | 11 November 2004 | - |
| Seychelles | - | 15 December 1994*a* |
| Sierra Leone | 15 September 2000 | - |
| Sri Lanka | - | 11 March 1996*a* |
| Syrian Arab Republic | - | 2 June 2005*a* |
| Tajikistan | 7 September 2000 | 8 January 2002 |
| Timor-Leste | - | 30 January 2004*a* |
| Togo | 15 November 2001 | - |
| Turkey | 13 January 1999 | 27 September 2004 |
| Uganda | - | 14 November 1995*a* |
| Uruguay | - | 15 February 2001*a*, *f* |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 4 October 2011  | 25 October 2016 |

*a* Accession.

*b* On 23 January 2015, El Salvador made a declaration recognizing the Committee’s competence under articles 76 and 77 of the Convention to receive and consider inter-State and individual communications.

*c* On 11 September 2007, Guatemala made a declaration recognizing the Committee’s competence under articles 76 and 77 of the Convention to receive and consider inter-State and individual communications.

*d* On 15 September 2008, Mexico made a declaration recognizing the Committee’s competence under article 77 of the Convention to receive individual communications.

*e* Succession to signature.

*f* On 13 April 2012, Uruguay made a declaration recognizing the Committee’s competence under article 77 of the Convention to receive individual communications.

 Annex II

 Membership of the Committee on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families as at 20 April 2018

| *Name of member* | *Country of nationality* | *Term expires on 31 December* |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |
| Alvaro **Botero Navarro** | Colombia | 2021 |
| Jasminka **Dzumhur** | Bosnia and Herzegovina | 2019 |
| Ahmed Hassan **El‑Borai** | Egypt | 2019 |
| Abdelhamid **El Jamri** | Morocco | 2019 |
| Ermal **Frasheri** | Albania | 2021 |
| Md. Shahidul **Haque** | Bangladesh | 2021 |
| Prasad **Kariyawasam** | Sri Lanka | 2021 |
| Khedidja **Ladjel** | Algeria | 2019 |
| María **Landazuri de Mora** | Ecuador | 2019 |
| Marco **Núñez-Melgar Maguiña** | Peru | 2019 |
| Mamane **Oumaria** | Niger | 2021 |
| Azad **Taghi-Zada** | Azerbaijan | 2021 |
| Ahmadou **Tall**  | Senegal  | 2021 |
| Can **Ünver** | Turkey | 2019 |

 Composition of the Bureau

*Chair:* Ahmadou **Tall**

*Vice-Chairs:* Jasminka **Dzumhur**

 María **Landazuri de Mora**

 Can **Ünver**

*Rapporteur:* Khedidja **Ladjel**

Annex III

 Submission of reports under article 73 of the Convention
as at 20 April 2018

| *State party* | *Type of report* | *Date due* | *Date report received/date of adoption of list of issues prior to reporting under the simplified reporting procedure* | *Session at which (will be) examined*  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Albania | Initial | 1 October 2008 | 6 October 2009 | Thirteenth (2010) |
|  | Second  | 1 November 2015*a* | 19 December 2016 | Thirtieth (2019) |
| Algeria | Initial | 1 August 2006 | 3 June 2008 | Twelfth (2010) |
|  | Second  | 1 May 2012 | 7 December 2015 | Twenty-eighth (2018) |
| Argentina | Initial | 1 June 2008 | 2 February 2010 | Fifteenth (2011) |
|  | Second  | 1 October 2016 | List of issues prior to reporting adopted at the twenty-eighth session (2018) | - |
| Azerbaijan*b* | Initial | 1 July 2004 | 22 June 2007 | Tenth (2009) |
|  | Second  | 1 May 2011 | 26 October 2011 | Eighteenth (2013) |
|  | Third  | 1 May 2018 |  | - |
| Bangladesh | Initial | 1 December 2012 | 28 December 2015 | Twenty-sixth (2017) |
|  | Second | 1 May 2022 |  |  |
| Belize | Initial | 1 July 2004 | List of issues prior to reporting adopted at the eighteenth session (2013) | Twenty-first (2014) in the absence of a report and of a delegation  |
|  | Combined initial to third  | 5 September 2016 | - | - |
| Bolivia (PlurinationalState of) | Initial | 1 July 2004 | 22 January 2007 | Eighth (2008) |
|  | Second  | 1 July 2009 | 18 October 2011 | Eighteenth (2013) |
|  | Third  | 1 July 2018 |  |  |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | Initial | 1 July 2004 | 2 August 2007 | Tenth (2009) |
|  | Second  | 1 May 2011 | 12 August 2011 | Seventeenth (2012) |
|  | Third  | 1 October 2017 | 1 November 2017 | - |
| Burkina Faso | Initial | 1 March 2005 | 6 November 2012 | Nineteenth (2013) |
|  | Second  | 13 September 2018 | - | - |
| Cabo Verde | Initial | 1 July 2004 | List of issues prior to reporting adopted at the twentieth session (2014) | Twenty-third session (2015), in the absence of a report and of a delegation |
|  | Combined initial to third | 9 September 2016 | - | - |
| Chile | Initial | 1 July 2006 | 9 February 2010 | Fifteenth (2011) |
|  | Second  | 1 October 2016 | List of issues prior to reporting adopted at the twenty-eighth session (2018) | - |
| Colombia | Initial | 1 July 2004 | 25 January 2008 | Tenth (2010) |
|  | Second  | 1 May 2011 | 18 October 2011 | Eighteenth (2013) |
|  | Third  | 1 May 2018 | - | - |
| Congo | Initial | 1 July 2018 | - | - |
| Ecuador*b* | Initial | 1 July 2004 | 27 October 2006 | Seventh (2007) |
|  | Second  | 1 July 2009 | 23 November 2009 | Thirteenth (2010) |
|  | Third  | 1 July 2015 | 3 May 2017 | Twenty-seventh (2017) |
|  | Fourth | 1 October 2022 |  |  |
| Egypt | Initial | 1 July 2004 | 6 April 2006 | Sixth (2007) |
|  | Second  | 1 July 2009 | List of issues prior to reporting adopted at the twenty-sixth session (2017) |  |
| El Salvador | Initial | 1 July 2004 | 19 February 2007 | Ninth (2008) |
|  | Second  | 1 December 2010 | 19 February 2014 | Twentieth (2014) |
|  | Third  | 1 May 2019 | - | - |
| Ghana | Initial | 1 July 2004 | 31 August 2014 | Twenty-first (2014) |
|  | Second | 5 September 2019 | - | - |
| Guatemala*b* | Initial | 1 July 2004 | 8 March 2010 | Fifteenth (2011) |
|  | Second  | 1 October 2016 | List of issues prior to reporting adopted at the twenty-seventh session (2017) | Thirtieth (2019) |
| Guinea | Initial | I July 2004 | 22 July 2015 | Twenty-third (2015) |
|  | Second | 9 September 2020 |  |  |
| Guyana | Initial | 1 November 2011 | 9 April 2018 | Twenty-eighth (2018) |
| Honduras | Initial | 1 December 2006 | 28 April 2016 | Twenty-fifth (2016) |
|  | Second | 1 October 2021 |  |  |
| Indonesia | Initial | 1 September 2013 | 28 April 2017 | Twenty-seventh (2017) |
|  | Second | 1 October 2022 |  |  |
| Jamaica | Initial | 1 January 2010 | List of issues prior to reporting adopted at the twenty-third session (2015) | Twenty-sixth (2017), in the absence of a report  |
|  | Combined initial and second | 1 May 2019 |  |  |
| Kyrgyzstan | Initial | 1 January 2005 | 10 June 2014  | Twenty-second (2015) |
|  | Second  | 24 April 2020 | - | - |
| Lesotho | Initial | 1 January 2007 | 1 December 2015 | Twenty-fourth (2016) |
|  | Second | 1 May 2021 | - |  |
| Libya | Initial | 1 October 2005 | List of issues prior to reporting adopted at the twenty-seventh session (2017) | Thirtieth (2019) |
| Madagascar | Initial | 1 September 2016 | List of issues prior to reporting adopted at the twenty-sixth session (2017) | Twenty-ninth (2018) |
| Mali | Initial | 1 October 2004 | 29 July 2005 | Fourth (2006) |
|  | Second  | 1 October 2009 | 1 October 2013 | Twentieth (2014) |
|  | Third  | 1 May 2019 | - | - |
| Mauritania | Initial | 1 May 2008 | 13 October 2015  | Twenty-fourth (2016) |
|  | Second | 1 May 2021 | - |  |
| Mexico*b* | Initial | 1 July 2004 | 14 November 2005 | Fifth (2006) |
|  | Second  | 1 July 2009 | 9 December 2009 | Fourteenth (2011) |
|  | Third  | 1 April 2016 | 19 May 2017 | Twenty-seventh (2017) |
|  | Fourth | 1 October 2022 |  |  |
| Morocco | Initial | 1 July 2004 | 12 July 2012 | Nineteenth (2013) |
|  | Second  | 13 September 2018 | - | - |
| Mozambique | Initial | 1 December 2014 | List of issues prior to reporting adopted at the twenty-sixth session (2017) | Twenty-ninth (2018) |
| Nicaragua | Initial | 1 February 2007 | 31 August 2016 | Twenty-fifth (2016) |
|  | Second | 1 October 2021 | - |  |
| Niger | Initial | 1 July 2010 | 25 July 2016 | Twenty-fifth (2016) |
|  | Second | 1 October 2021 | - |  |
| Nigeria | Initial | 1 November 2010 | List of issues prior to reporting adopted at the twenty-third session (2015) | Twenty-sixth (2017) in the absence of a report and of a delegation |
|  | Combined initial and second | 1 May 2018 |  |  |
| Paraguay | Initial | 1 January 2010 | 10 January 2011 | Sixteenth (2012) |
|  | Second  | 1 May 2017 | List of issues prior to reporting adopted at the twenty-eighth session (2018) | - |
| Peru | Initial | 1 January 2007 | 14 August 2013 | Twenty-second (2015) |
|  | Second  | 24 April 2020 | - | - |
| Philippines | Initial | 1 July 2004 | 7 March 2008 | Tenth (2009) |
|  | Second  | 1 May 2011 | 13 March 2014 | Twentieth (2014) |
|  | Third  | 1 May 2019 | - | - |
| Rwanda | Initial | 1 April 2010 | 21 October 2011 | Seventeenth (2012) |
|  | Second  | 1 October 2017 | List of issues prior to reporting adopted at the twenty-eighth session (2018) | - |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | Initial | 1 February 2012 | List of issues prior to reporting adopted at the twenty-fourth session (2016) | Twenty-eighth (2018) in the absence of a report and of a delegation |
| Sao Tome and Principe | Initial | 1 May 2018 | - |  |
| Senegal*b* | Initial | 1 July 2004 | 1 December 2009 | Thirteenth (2010) |
|  | Second and third  | 1 November 2014 | 25 February 2016 | Twenty-fourth (2016) |
|  | Fourth | 1 May 2021 | - |  |
| Seychelles | Initial | 1 July 2004 | 21 August 2015 | Twenty-third (2015) |
|  | Second | 9 September 2020 | - | - |
| Sri Lanka | Initial | 1 July 2004 | 23 April 2008 | Eleventh (2009) |
|  | Second  | 1 November 2011 | 3 May 2016 | Twenty-fifth (2016) |
|  | Third | 1 October 2021 | - |  |
| Syrian Arab Republic | Initial | 1 October 2006 | 21 December 2006 | Eighth (2008) |
|  | Second  | 1 October 2011 | - | - |
| Tajikistan | Initial | 1 July 2004 | 3 December 2010 | Sixteenth (2012) |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *State party* | *Type of report* | *Date due* | *Date report received/date of adoption of list of issues prior to reporting under the simplified reporting procedure* | *Session at which (will be) examined*  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Second  | 1 May 2017 | 2 May 2017- | Thirtieth (2019) |
| Timor-Leste | Initial | 1 May 2005 | 1 September 2015 | Twenty-third (2015) |
|  | Second | 9 September 2020 | - | - |
| Turkey | Initial | 1 January 2006 | 8 April 2016 | Twenty-fourth (2016) |
|  | Second | 1 May 2021 | - |  |
| Uganda | Initial | 1 July 2004 | 31 March 2015 | Twenty-second (2015) |
|  | Second | 24 April 2020 | - | - |
| Uruguay | Initial | 1 July 2004 | 30 January 2013 | Twentieth (2014) |
|  | Second  | 1 May 2019 | - |  |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | Initial | 1 February 2018 | - |  |

*a* Extension requested until 1 February 2016.

*b* States parties that have accepted the simplified reporting procedure of the Committee by which the lists of issues prior to reporting adopted by the Committee and the written replies to the lists of issues prior to reporting shall be considered as the initial or periodic reports under article 73 (1) (b) of the Convention. The Committee may also adopt lists of issues prior to reporting in cases where it decides to review the implementation of the Convention in the absence of a report, under rule 31 bis of its rules of procedure.

1. See [www.ohchr.org/EN/HRBodies/AnnualMeeting/Pages/MeetingChairpersons.aspx](http://www.ohchr.org/EN/HRBodies/AnnualMeeting/Pages/MeetingChairpersons.aspx). [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
2. See [www.ohchr.org/EN/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=22408&LangID=E](http://www.ohchr.org/EN/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=22408&LangID=E). [↑](#footnote-ref-3)
3. See [www.ohchr.org/EN/HRBodies/CMW/Pages/Submissions.aspx](http://www.ohchr.org/EN/HRBodies/CMW/Pages/Submissions.aspx). [↑](#footnote-ref-4)
4. See [www.ohchr.org/EN/HRBodies/CMW/Pages/Event18Dec2017.aspx](http://www.ohchr.org/EN/HRBodies/CMW/Pages/Event18Dec2017.aspx). [↑](#footnote-ref-5)
5. See [www.ohchr.org/EN/HRBodies/CMW/Pages/Event16Apr2018.aspx](http://www.ohchr.org/EN/HRBodies/CMW/Pages/Event16Apr2018.aspx). [↑](#footnote-ref-6)
6. See [http://tbinternet.ohchr.org/Treaties/CMW/Shared%20Documents/1\_Global/INT\_
CMW\_INF\_8293\_E.pdf](http://tbinternet.ohchr.org/Treaties/CMW/Shared%20Documents/1_Global/INT_CMW_INF_8293_E.pdf). [↑](#footnote-ref-7)
7. See [http://tbinternet.ohchr.org/Treaties/CMW/Shared%20Documents/1\_Global/INT\_
CMW\_STA\_8317\_E.pdf](http://tbinternet.ohchr.org/Treaties/CMW/Shared%20Documents/1_Global/INT_CMW_STA_8317_E.pdf). [↑](#footnote-ref-8)
8. See [www.ohchr.org/EN/HRBodies/CMW/Pages/CMWIndex.aspx](http://www.ohchr.org/EN/HRBodies/CMW/Pages/CMWIndex.aspx). [↑](#footnote-ref-9)
9. See [http://tbinternet.ohchr.org/\_layouts/treatybodyexternal/Download.aspx?symbolno=
INT/CMW/STA/8625&Lang=en](http://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/treatybodyexternal/Download.aspx?symbolno=INT/CMW/STA/8625&Lang=en). [↑](#footnote-ref-10)
10. See [www.ohchr.org/EN/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=22537&LangID=E](http://www.ohchr.org/EN/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=22537&LangID=E). [↑](#footnote-ref-11)
11. See [http://tbinternet.ohchr.org/\_layouts/treatybodyexternal/Download.aspx?symbolno=
INT/CMW/STA/8618&Lang=en](http://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/treatybodyexternal/Download.aspx?symbolno=INT/CMW/STA/8618&Lang=en). [↑](#footnote-ref-12)
12. See [http://tbinternet.ohchr.org/\_layouts/treatybodyexternal/Download.aspx?symbolno=
INT/CMW/INF/8674&Lang=en](http://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/treatybodyexternal/Download.aspx?symbolno=INT/CMW/INF/8674&Lang=en). [↑](#footnote-ref-13)
13. See [http://tbinternet.ohchr.org/\_layouts/TreatyBodyExternal/FollowUp.aspx?
Treaty=CMW&Lang=en](http://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/TreatyBodyExternal/FollowUp.aspx?Treaty=CMW&Lang=en). [↑](#footnote-ref-14)
14. See [www.unwomen.org/en/digital-library/publications/2017/3/addressing-womens-rights-in-global-compact-for-migration](http://www.unwomen.org/en/digital-library/publications/2017/3/addressing-womens-rights-in-global-compact-for-migration). [↑](#footnote-ref-15)
15. See <http://www.ohchr.org/EN/HRBodies/CMW/Pages/CMWIndex.aspx>. [↑](#footnote-ref-16)
16. Ibid. [↑](#footnote-ref-17)
17. See <http://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/TreatyBodyExternal/SessionsList.aspx?Treaty=CMW>. [↑](#footnote-ref-18)